



**ANCAAA**

Newsletter of the  
**ASSOCIATION OF NORTHERN  
and CENTRAL AUSTRALIAN  
ABORIGINAL ARTISTS**

Number 4, February 1988







TEXT OF TELEGRAPHIC MESSAGE

Gerry Rood  
Minister for Aboriginal Affairs  
Parliament House,  
CANBERRA.

FROM: NICK REID  
NATIONAL CO-ORDINATING UNIT  
ASSOCIATION OF NORTHERN AND CENTRAL  
AUSTRALIAN INDIGENOUS ARTISTS (ANCARA)

January 19th, 1988

Dear Gerry,

It is our understanding that an extraordinary meeting of Aboriginal Arts Australia (AAA) was held in Canberra on the morning of Friday, January 6th 1988.

We believe the shareholders in the company present were Mr. Bob Wince and Ms. Shirley McPherson who represented by Mr. Michael Pope. We have been advised that the majority shareholders in the Company, Tjanpi Tjuk Artists Pty. Ltd. did not attend the meeting or register a vote.

At the meeting Mr. John Mundine was expelled from the Board of Directors of AAA. Quite apart from any other ramifications we question the legality of this action as Mr. Wince and Ms. McPherson hold only 2 of the 7 issued shares in AAA.

You will recall that in our previous correspondence we expressed concern over the possible dismissal of Mr. Mundine. Mr. Mundine was appointed to the board to directly represent the interest of the community craft centres and artists.

It is the intention of ANCARA to meet during February to discuss this grave issue.

We are deeply concerned that this action has taken place prior to your review of the Aboriginal Arts Industry.

It is probable that a decision to at least reimpose the boycott on AAA will be made at the meeting.

We seek your urgent intervention in this matter given the potential to alienate the discuss.

We feel that AAA should have a representative on its board from ANCARA and the community craft centres at this time.

attendance to meet the artists, including Dandiyarru Wanambi, Baluku Maymuru, Balukangay Marawili, and Waljinbuy Marawili, and to experience the culture which bore them.

The works are akin to the great religious art treasures from the European masters.

It occurred to me on the way back to Darwin we hear very little good news from Aboriginal communities.

Aboriginal art is the Territory's most undervalued export industry.

There are more than five thousand Aboriginal producers of art and craft in the Territory and they contribute more than \$1 million a year in export sales to the local economy.

That's good news ... in anyone's language.



Collins in  
CANBERRA

"No sooner had I arrived back in Darwin in the middle of the week when I found myself aboard another plane bound for Mönibuy. Mindyou, I wasn't complaining. I was bound for an historic Aboriginal cultural event.

The opening was by former Labor prime minister, Mr Gough Whitlam, of the Buju-Larrngay arts museum and arts exhibition at Yirrkala.

The museum project has been in the works for fifteen years.

The exhibition presented a unique opportunity for those in



Majingarla Arts held an exhibition in late 1987 of a number of Kombarrngi artists.

It featured work by Les Mithimna

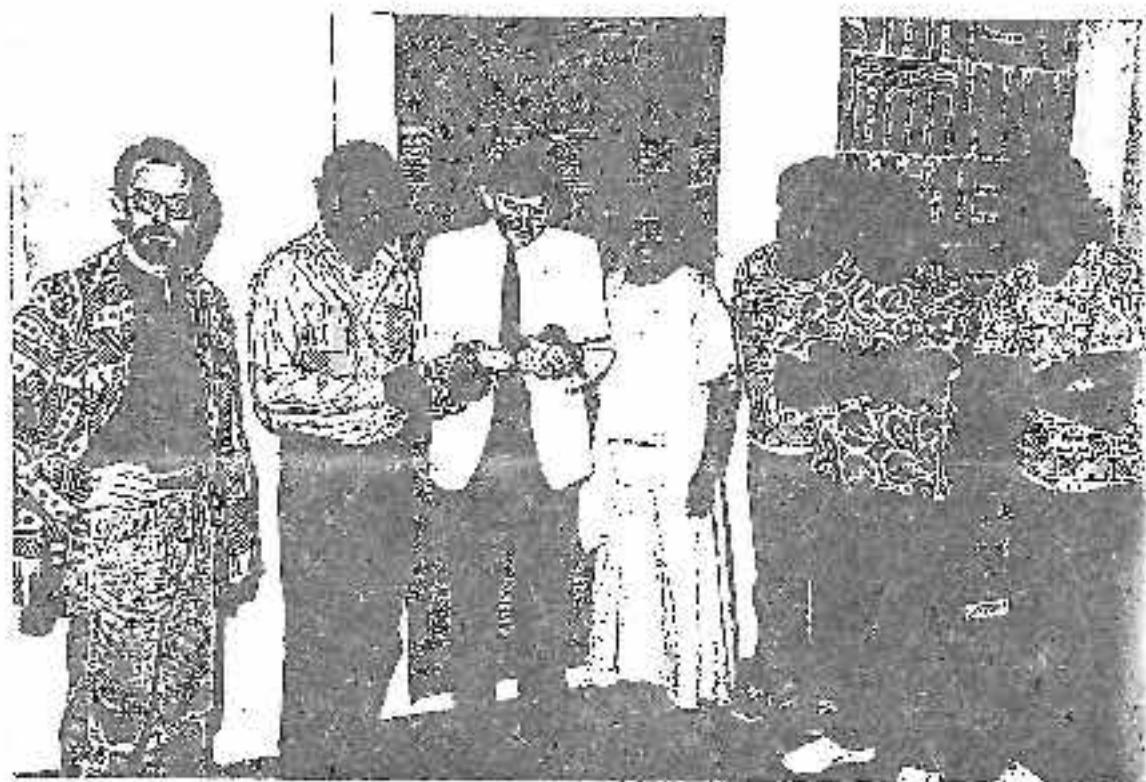
2nd from the left

The show was a tribute to last older brother who sadly died recently.

Review Pg.



At the opening of the Tiwi exhibition at the Birrik Marr Gallery, Fremantle.



Left to right : Steve Anderson, Dodo Tjungutalum, Jim Dawkins, Bill Chimacina, John Patrice, Kelvinumma, John Linsen, Tipungwurra, Jacky Pootjini.

An exhibition of Australian Aboriginal Women's Art of the North-West and Central Regions.

## EXHIBITION TOUR OF SOUTH-EAST ASIA IN 1988

Singapore  
Malta  
Japan  
Korea  
Bangkok  
Hanoi  
Hanoi  
Brunei

ANCAAA (the Association of Northern and Central Australian Aboriginal Artists) is a recently formed organisation which aims to establish the independence of Aboriginal craft centres as the means for Aboriginal Arts securing the protection and marketing of their works.

The KARNTA exhibition was organised by the ANCAAA in order to demonstrate the importance, strength, beauty and variety of the arts of Australian Aboriginal women.

The 1987 exhibition successfully promoted the ANCAAA objectives and led to the permanent exhibition of works and the subsequent invitation to Australia by the Government of South Australia.



Jointly organised by ANCAAA and the Victoria Foundation for the Aboriginal People Centre, South Australia's major Cultural and Performing Arts Centre.

Produced by the Aboriginal Arts Board of the Australian Council and funded by the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade.

### KARNTA EXHIBITION ITEMS

#### Photo credit

<u>WARRIOR ARTS</u> (Kununurra)	VILDA weaved macquarie cape DIRECTOR: DAWUDIYUL, bark painting	Reg Morrison (1)
<u>WOMEN ARTS &amp; CRAFTS</u> (Karratha)	GUTHY BUDJAK dancing boards (red & white) BULLY BUDJAKURRAKA woven basket LANGGULKA MOALINE woven basket (checkered) INA RAJPIKA JAB, dancing board LOUISE WILFRED SCULPTURE: BILLY BOSS	Reg Morrison (2)
<u>WOMEN ARTS</u> (Endeavour)	SANDY GINGER Bird carvings UNIDENTIFIED: Acrylic painting Laceed parrot feathers Burlap scarves	ANNU. INFO. Service (2)
<u>WARRIOR ARTS</u> (Kununurra)	LINDY YAGARDIYA painted conch shells (2)	Paul Suckert (1)
<u>WARRIOR ARTS</u> (Kununurra)	JANE QUODD wood carvings (twid, boor, rato) DIRECTOR: HAMIN PATE wood painting	Paul Suckert (1)
<u>WARRIOR ARTS</u> (Kununurra)	RONALD TROTTER wood carved necklace EILEEN UNGU bark paint scarf	Joel Prenter (2)
<u>WARRIOR ARTS &amp; CRAFTS</u> (Eucla)	TIMPHUNA MILK BASKET (2 large sizes) EILEEN CUTTER SCARF	Kate Prenter (2)
<u>WARRIOR ARTS (INDY)</u> (Broome)	REGINALD SIMONKY grey milk basket ANNA LURRAY brown milk basket ANHALITA SPURGEY olive organic basket STURRAYA YARAYA MILK BASKET (2x)	ANNU. INFO. Service (1)
<u>WARRIOR ARTS (INDY)</u> (Broome)	DIRECTOR: HAMIN PATE shell sand painting RUBY COLLING long sand painting LUCKY, - TUA & MUTH KIRRIKIRRI sand painting	Paul Suckert (2)
<u>WARRIOR ARTS</u> (Karratha - stage)	UNIDENTIFIED KANTILLA DUCK woven basket ELIZABETH MURRAY small woven Ducks basket JIN MURRAY decorative neck and anklelets (2 ct each)	Reg Morrison (2)
<u>WARRIOR ARTS</u> (Broome)	DIRECTOR: MINTA KATE long & 16 batik MOLLY MUNDARA yellow batik scarf MASSTE KANGAIS white batik	S. Harris (2)
<u>WARRIOR ARTS &amp; CRAFTS</u> (Karratha - stage)	MARY CALLEIGHA decorative basket with handles DIRECTOR: MURRAYA wide croissants basket LINDA YARRINGA bark painting	Reg Morrison (2)
<u>WARRIOR ARTS</u> (Alice Springs)	ZADIEKE KOKOON sand painting DIRECTOR: MURRAYA bark painting	S. Harris (2)
Various communities	Nine separate head necklaces	



#### TIWI POTTERY

Exhibition shown week by 3 potters from Bathurst Island

JOHN BOSCO TIPILIMA

JOHN PATRICK KELANTHAMMA

JOCK FAJIMI

Over a period of 4 years, the best few pots from many kiln firings have been selected away and stored for this exhibition.

Previous exhibitions of Tiwi Pottery have all been a sell-out success, starting with a 1977 showing at the Aladdin Gallery Sydney, then at the N.T. Museum and Art Gallery 1978.

This was followed by an enormously popular exhibition at the Pottery Society in Sydney in 1980, then in 1982, Melbourne saw Tiwi Pots at the M.A.L. Market Exhibition centre.

Of the individual potters:-

- John Bosco, along with Eddie Puyuntatamari started the Tiwi Pottery on Bathurst Island way back in 1971 and has been an inspirational and steady source of artistic talent for all those years.

- John Patrick joined the pottery as an apprentice in 1977 but quickly realised his present art talent was more suited for making pots than simply clay and glazes.

He still accepts the constant challenge of the progressing machinery and glaze mixing for all the pottery.

- Jock Fa jimi started pottery in late 1979 and has now looked back. His creative nature prompted him to look further a field than Bathurst Island and headed to Sydney for a bit more training. The circus of big city life did not appeal after 6 months so he returned to the North and spent a year at pottery at the Darwin Community College. That year lead to a very successful one man exhibition of Jock's pots in Darwin. He now pots on Bathurst Island but always with an eye for something new.

TIWI  
Focus

## BEDE TUNGUTALUM - TIWI ARTIST

Bede has been closely linked to the Aboriginal art world since leaving school in 1968.

He spent six months of 1969 learning pottery at the Raymont Training Centre in Darwin under the mentor of the N.T. Welfare Branch. He then came back to Bathurst Island and together with Giovanni Tipungwuti and Willie Puyuntatamari started learning woodblock printing techniques which led to the establishment of Tiwi Designs.

Tiwi Designs, with Bede as the main designer has progressed continuously since 1975 to its present position as a leader in fashion fabric design. Bede's first involvement with exhibitions of his art was at the Arbyne Centre in Sydney in 1976 showing woodblock prints. Various fashion parades in Darwin showed his designs on display.

In 1978 Bede and Giovanni were to the Commonwealth Games at Edmonton, Canada as ambassadors of Aboriginal Art and again in 1980 Bede went to New Guinea as part of the South Pacific Festival of Arts.

In 1982, Tiwi Designs held an exhibition at the Raymont Gallery in Sydney displaying many of Bede's fabric designs. During his year in 1982 he also instrumental in organising a Rock/Reed band of all the Tiwi Design workers - "Tiwi Warriors". Bede is quite a competent guitar player. This band performed on Bathurst and Melville Islands for quite a few years.

In 1983 Bede and his wife, Francine, were invited to Flinders University in Adelaide as artist-in-residence.

1984 saw another exhibition of Tiwi Designs fabric at Coonawarra in Sydney but this time involving some of Bede's silk screened/band painted panels. During this year Bede completed some commissions for these large framed panels for A.B.C. in Darwin and Coopers and Lybrand, our accountants. Also, in 1984 Bede and Giovanni attended the A.Y.A.B. bi-annual conference in Coonessa where Bede spoke on Tiwi Designs and the problems of overseas piracy of his designs.

In 1986 Bede won a \$1,000.00 prize in the National Aboriginal Art Award for a combination silk-screen/painted panel.

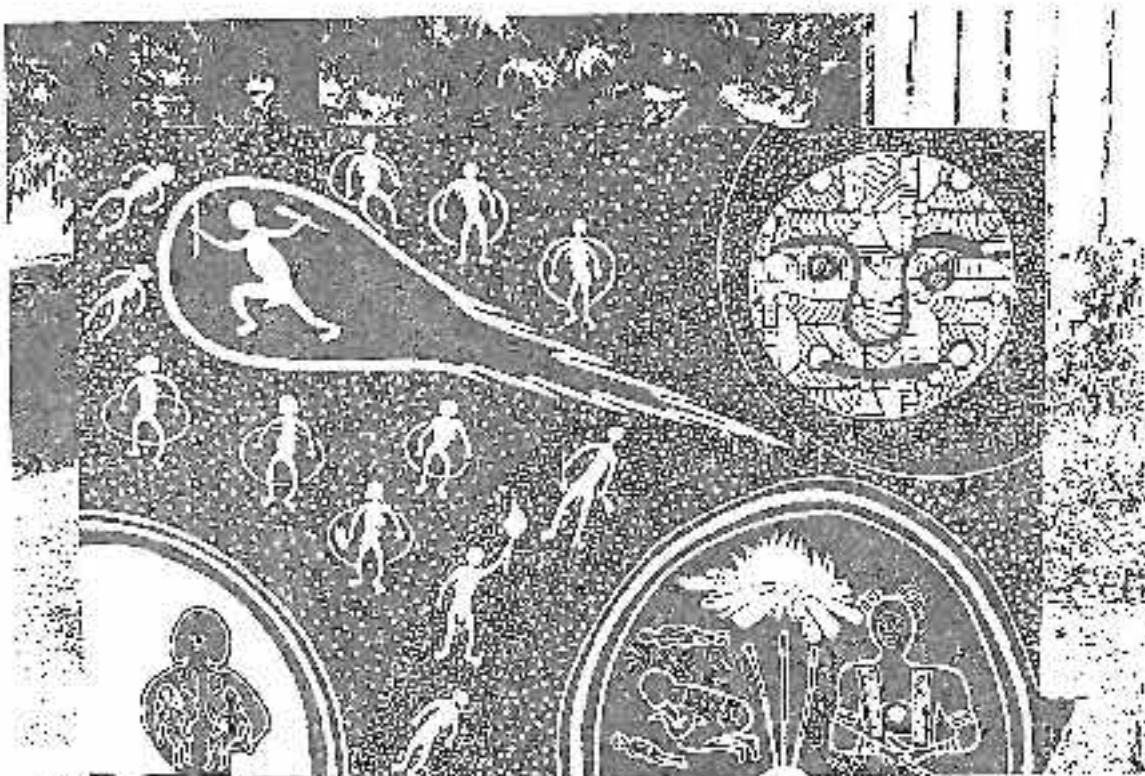
Bede is represented in the current First Council of Australia point show touring Australia with 2 woodblock designs.

Bede is 35 years of age and married to Francine, a fully qualified teacher at the Bathurst Island school.

## "Story of the Creation"

Bede Tungitalum

Screen print on and hand painted, January 1986



The 5th Festival of Pacific Arts will be held in Townsville, Queensland, from 14-27 August, 1988. The Festival is a major cultural event for Indigenous people of the Pacific region. Some 2,000 performers from 26 Pacific nations will take part.

### **5<sup>th</sup> FESTIVAL OF PACIFIC ARTS NOMINATIONS**

For the Australian delegation

#### PARTICIPATION

The primary basis for participation in the Festival will be affiliation with Aboriginal communities. All nominations will take place in the Festival's program committee and each, on its own, will be overseen by the Bureau of Pacific Arts Ltd.

#### ARTFORMS

Artforms associated with the Festival include:

- DANCE      • DRAMA      • MUSIC
- CRAFT DEMONSTRATION

The Aboriginal Arts Board is curating the Festival of Pacific Arts Ltd. to select the Australian delegation.

#### CLOSING DATE

Nomination forms will be submitted to the Aboriginal Arts Board on or before 15 March, 1988. The Aboriginal Arts Board and the Festival of Pacific Arts Board will meet during the week of 16-20 May, 1988, to select the Australian delegation. Successful applicants will be notified during the following week.

This Festival is not part of Australia's Bicentennial Program. Nomination forms are available from the Aboriginal Arts Board; please contact:

Kevin Andrews,  
Director, Aboriginal Arts Board (RCPA),  
P.O. Box 302, NORRIS STUNTER, NSW 2305.  
PHONE: (02) 9221334.

For further information about the 5th Festival of Pacific Arts contact:  
Festival Director,  
Festival of Pacific Arts,  
P.O. Box 730, TOWNSVILLE, QLD 4810.  
PHONE: (07) 212403.

### **ABORIGINAL ARTS CALENDAR**

#### 15 - 29 February

Textiles, weaving and basketry from Milingimbi Arts and Crafts. Work by Milingimbi Aboriginal artist Lawrence Lululu who has been working in conjunction with traditional artists at Milingimbi including Sandy Purnagai, Jimmy Wululu, Tony Okuyak and David Aduay.

Birrarung Gallery, 47 High St, Fremantle, Western Australia.

#### 9 - 23 February

One-man exhibition by Betty Yamwanga from Yalmin Gudjarr's near Milingimbi. Curated by Milingimbi Arts and Crafts. Garry Anderson Gallery, 102 Boston Street, Dartmouth NSW.

#### 23 February to end June

Milingimbi Women's Gallery. Over 400 items representing all language groups in the Milingimbi area. Traditional fibres and fibres, many documents etc. The collection is owned by Milingimbi Arts and Crafts but is available for touring around the country.

Department of Anthropology Museum, University of Queensland, St. Lucia, Queensland, Qld 4072.

#### February onwards

Permanent exhibition of Aboriginal Australia from the NSW Museum collection. This collection has been greatly expanded over the last 5 years, and has now been housed on permanent display at the Museum. Includes important historical works from the last 100 years as well as significant contemporary works.

NSW Museum, College Street, Sydney, NSW.

#### March

An exhibition of contemporary Aboriginal paintings from Ngukurr (Papunya) in the Northern Territory. The first major showing of work from these arid deserts or sunrises. Gallery Gabrielle Pizzi, 141 Flinders Lane, Melbourne, Victoria.

#### 22 March - 5 April

An exhibition of carvings from Iles, McMillan Island, Anilao & Awoi story, by women of PAP curated by Tim Tivis Arts. Aboriginal Artists Gallery, Kent Street, Sydney NSW.

From: Land Rights News.

THE KIMBERLEY CRAFT CONFERENCE  
A LETTER FROM ADRIAN BRAYFIELD

The Kimberley Aboriginal Craft Conference was held in Broome last December. It was a great experience and I'd like to share a little of what I learnt with you all out there. The craft industry, in the West is at an early stage in its development and, with several town based craft centres now a couple of years old, it was an ideal time to look at what has been achieved and what needs to happen next.

Among those that came were visitors and supporters from centres like Broome, Derby, Albany, Kununurra, Balgas Creek, Bilgo, South Leadland and Wyndham and their associated organisations. The speakers came from established urban craft centres, the Aboriginal Arts Board, the W.A. Department of the Arts, Department of Community Services, Department of Employment and Training, private galleries and public museums.



PETER  
CRAFTS  
CARVED  
WOOD  
SHIELD  
MAKING  
TECHNIQUE

Peter is kicked off the discussion by giving a bit of the history of craft development in the west. Peter, the last member to represent the Kimberley on the Aboriginal Arts Board, told everyone that history was beginning before 1990. After his appointment as Art, International Festival was held where people got together and talked about getting craft production going. The Kimberley Language Association Centre began a bit after in Balgas Creek as did the Saw and Culture Centre in Broome. The Arts Board helped set up Cooloolaoo in Broome, Waringarri in Kununurra and Mankaja in Fitzroy Crossing. Then in October, just six weeks before the conference, funding began for an arts co-ordinator at Balgo. Two years ago only 1 person was employed in the arts and crafts field and now there are twelve plus extra part-time. In the Kimberley the first step has been the establishment of town level craft centres; next will be to get community centres going, like Broome, and in WA great to see people at the conference who wanted to learn about how to begin starting them up. With this in mind, Jon Baker, from Warioncourt, whose 1984 report to the W.A. Education Department really helped get the ball rolling, showed slides taken when he took nine people from Fitzroy Crossing to Darwin, Camooweal, Maningrida, Ramingining, Fitzkelly and Kimberley. It was shortly after this trip that the craft centre at Fitzroy was built after learning from the centres that were visited.

I had been invited over to talk about developing and marketing Aboriginal art so that I could give people an idea of what happens to the art once it leaves their community. I tried to put the Kimberley into the bigger picture of the Aboriginal craft industry as a whole. It was the start of Papunya canvas paintings and Tiwi Designs about 10 years ago that began to take Aboriginal art beyond the interest of anthropologists, collectors and fine art galleries, into the more mainstream marketplace and late, Balgo, Beagleart and many other enterprises have begun creating the opportunity to market Aboriginal art in specialist shops and other outlets. Gularrabooloo and Warincarr, have been further addition in the last three years out of the Kimberley only a few years behind the others. Craft centres in the west

would expect a rapid increase in income to their communities if other enterprises were set up, say, between 1975 and 1995. Income increased in the following way, (approximate \$1111000's)

1975: Barramundi \$1.31, Niwi Salmon \$0.10, Bird Wear \$3-168.

These are just a few examples for which figures are available. In the market and export for Aboriginal art and craft is expanding rapidly and many communities are hoping to become involved.

I talked about the different types of outlets that are available now where once there just welfare agencies. Community stores and culture centres, exhibitions, specialist Aboriginal galleries, Museums and public art galleries, museums, mailing Aboriginal art. We discussed ways in which people like it; how we can work together to improve the presentation and sales of their works.

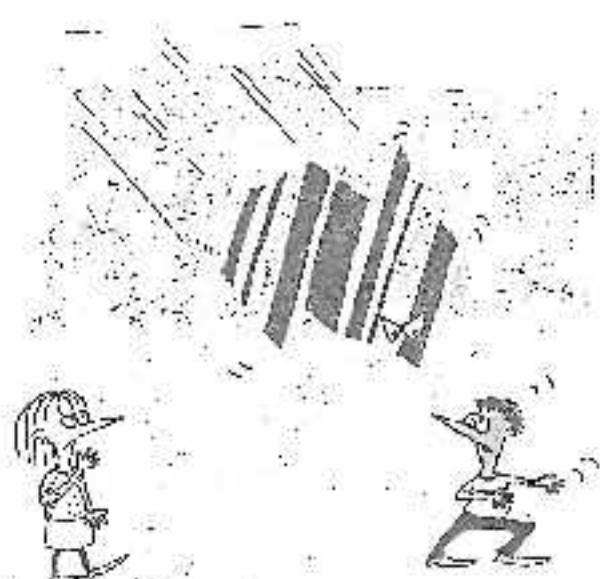
There are many specific problems that must be overcome with quality as well as the way, including mould, water, flaking colour, heat-tinted decorated but non-stable pigments etc.

My trip to Broome had taken me around Australia and I had seen a lot of sold out and bad art on my travels. I ended by speaking about the future and how important it is to expect good work. The people that buy the art are generally interested in Aboriginal culture and they live with the images 24 hours a day. Through these images Aboriginal people are building a bridge with white society. If the art is bad (and there is plenty of it around) people will go off saying how the poor black fella has lost his culture. If it is bad and already it will create respect for Aboriginal people and their art and encourage cultural exchange.

The entire conference was recorded by Patsy McCallum, the Secretary to the Aboriginal Arts Board, and if any readers want extracts from the minutes I suggest you write to her.

To end the conference was a high note a barbecue was organised on the beach and we all relaxed, now familiar with each other's company, and were treated to food, music and a performance by dancers from the Torres Straight who form a significant part of Broome Community. It was a great way to end the conference with most people kicking on to the Shirebus and a performance by one of the local rock groups as we stopped up the red plastic dust and ended us in the pool at the Cossie in the early hours of the morning. Award to the "wild" end of the conference must go to that indescribable old pigment and Don Vivian Mike O'Farrell who was still going when I gave up at about 3.00 a.m. Next morning I left for Kowaling community near Derby where my friends Raylyn, Valma and Gerrid Jackson boy'll have a small enterprise up and running by April or May this year. To all those great people starting up out there our thoughts and hearts are with you.

Thanks to Ron and All the folks at Goolarboochie for all the work you did.



#### N.T. ABORIGINAL CULTURAL CENTRE

Angela Bush and Martin Egan attended a meeting, on behalf of ANGMA, organised by the NT Tourist Commission in Darwin on Tuesday 10/12/81.

At the meeting were Chris Bennett from the NTPC, Richard D'Souza NTPC, Graham Ross-Smith from Access Research in Sydney and Roger Smith from the Conservation Commission. Also at the meeting was Guy Rose from ANGMA and Wayne Brookbank from the SDC.

The NT Government has organised ACCESS RUSSELL to undertake a "Conceptual Feasibility Study" of an Aboriginal Cultural Centre at Berry Springs, about 60km of Darwin.

The site is on 100 acres of land opposite the new Berry Springs Inn. It is about 500 metres on the left past the Berry Springs reserve turnoff. The 100 acre site is available for an Aboriginal company to develop a Cultural Centre and hotel or caravan park. The NT government see ANGMA as the body to negotiate with on this process. The Government sees this centre as the focal point for community craft centres throughout the NT. They see the development of the Cultural Centre as an integral part of the proposed Tourism product at Berry Springs.

Chris Bennett, the Tourist Commission's Aboriginal liaison officer, who was appointed in January 1981, said that the idea came from a proposal by Hall Sciences and Associates & High Arts & Crafts, for the Katherine Gorge Regional Cultural Centre done about 4 years ago. The concept for the centre included having performers and artists working at the centre on a fortnightly cycle. They would be accommodated at the centre. Whereas previous proposals have been regional centres, this was a Territory Aboriginal Cultural Centre.

One objection to the centre that has been already raised is that if the NT government were to proceed and allow an Aboriginal company to develop a Territory Centre, they will not be forthcoming to support the establishment of such smaller regional centres or even community craft shops. It has been put forward that rather than making this into ANGMA should place it in its overall industry development plan along with all the other needs and requirements.

ACCESS's brief includes:

- potential visiting numbers
- potential of these to support native accommodation, food and logistic requirements
- accessible for Aboriginal communities to participate
- include music, dance, culture, drama etc in activities of the centre.

ACCESS have been involved in other cultural centres including a Polynesian centre in Hawaii.

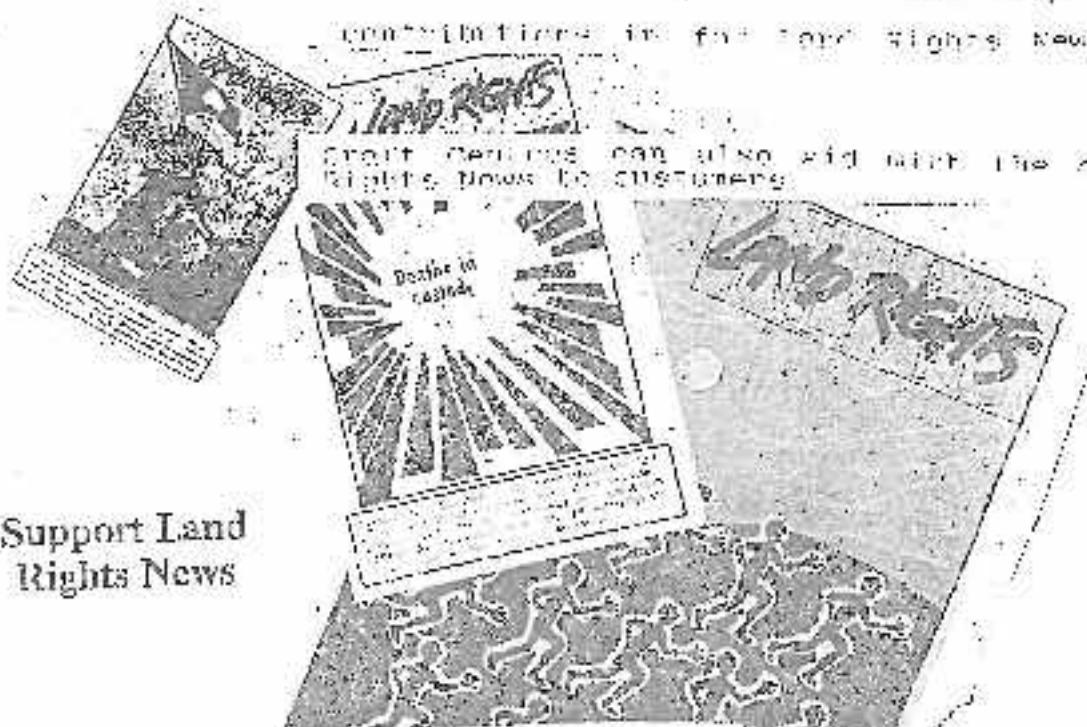
The Conservation Commissioner pointed out that the site is situated on the proposed site road from Berry Springs to Litchfield Park and is Battalier. There will also be a link from Darwin to the Zoo opposite and internal transport linking the zoo, reserve and cultural centre. The zoo includes a huge aviary and rainforest, Australian animals, a children's and large animal enclosures. Each 'attraction' in the zoo will be linked by a rubber tyred train. There will be a walkway with tunnel that you can walk through and look through the roof at the water, fish and birds above.

ACCESS will need to consider the number of visitors and danger groups available for a proposed centre. This idea has a merit but it has to be a one off gift from the NT Government. The Government must also consider development on Aboriginal land. The centre could be the international focal point for Aboriginal Art, and a resource and administrative base for ANGMA.

Finally SCOPUS would like a larger meeting with ANGMA in late February. We can coincide this with other ANGMA business. The date is not 2nd February.

CONTINUATION IN THE LAND RIGHTS NEWS PAPER ON THE LAND

ADVERTISING



## Support Land Rights News

### ART OF THE LAND

#### Money talk

The Federal Treasury recently announced the issue of a special discriminatory stamp for incorporating high-level military facilities as well as Aboriginal land. This was requested by the NSW government and designed by a non-Aboriginal designer.

I received recognition of Aboriginal art from some of the people involved, taken up by the new Aboriginal Party. In 1986, the Treasury ditched the stamp and a number of people in government and organisations were represented when the request to the Select Committee on Taxation was made that any new stamp must include Indigenous Aboriginal art. After all, the old one could have prompted a painting by famous living painter David Malangi. Now we're stuck.

The Treasurer refused until it was said it was unconstitutional.

But it appears anything is possible - including up Aboriginal culture. In 1988, the NSW Treasury bank bill will feature rock art from western Northern Land, a sketch of a ceremonial pole and a ring of native yams (yamatoe) in the ceremony.

What we are not told is that the traditional owners of the rock art were not consulted about the use of the design.

The new law states that the new note will only be issued during 1988. Will Aboriginal art feature on 'three dollar decimal'?

#### Kamta show

The very successful Aboriginal women's exhibition 'Kamta' leaves Australia in the end January to 2011 through Asia until the mid-July and in the Pacific until the end of August.

'Kamta' has already been shown in the Northern Territory, Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide and Perth. *Land and Rights News* VD No. 4 and 5, so now it is an international tour example towards the recognition of Aboriginal women in 1988.

The exhibition was originally put together by the Association of Northern and Central Australian Aboriginal Artists (ANCAAA), and drew on work from thirteen community units.

In conclusion will the Adelaidie Textile Centre, ANCAAA has joined a consortium to produce from 'Kamta' to be sold by the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade. The exhibition will be organised by the Aboriginal Arts Board.

#### Lombok

As reported in Land Rights News (No. 2 Number 4), Reminiscing Arts are creating a coordinated major sculpture installation for the Sydney Biennale this year.

To be opened on 25 May, the installation will feature two hundred ceramic figures produced by Aborigines and others in the Rumah Langga, Lombok and Kuta in Flores, West Nusa Tenggara representing a year of life invasion.

Ceramic - Yarn - Weaving - a combination used by the local since the beginning of man in areas like the red Eric. Since time, often a period of years, after a death, the bones of the deceased are placed for the weaving in the cloth which are then wrapped in the dead person's clothing.

The exhibition has been made possible through the purchase of the entire collection by the Australian National Gallery in Canberra. This has enabled the project to go ahead with funds being paid for their work as the collection is being exhibited. There are still major financial problems to be solved in getting the casts of the woven transports. It but planned to be given to the Rumah Langga in the beginning, and hence by hand on road in Sydney.

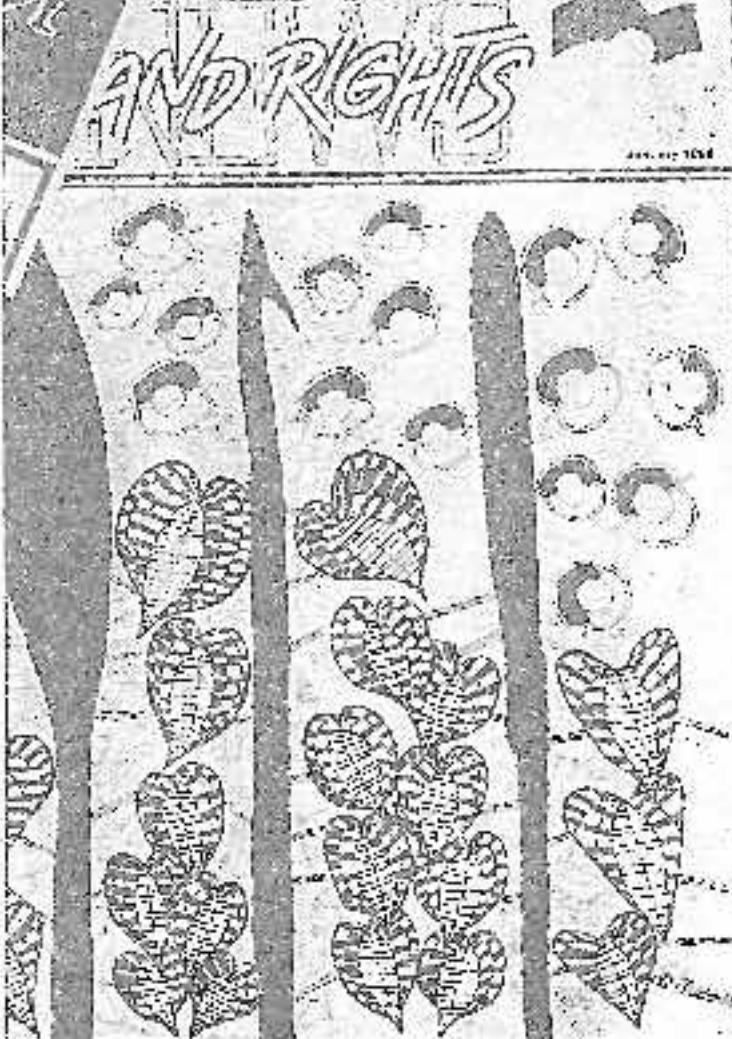
The former resolution promised to receive one of the most important works by Aboriginal artists from Indonesia, and will be the strongest feature of the Biennale. Most of the leading artists of the region, however, will be producing work for the collection.

## Land Rights News

Land Rights News is published in the Free Northern Territories Aboriginal Council.

Previous publication date for 1988 are: March 2, May 6, July 11, September 5 and November 14.

Advertising rates, half and full page advertisements available from D.O.A.



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# MANINGRIDA ARTS & CRAFTS

Morngarrianc Darwin  
NT 6791

Edited by  
MICHAEL SMITH

Artwork: PAGE

ARTS

## Images of ancient memory

### Interview

CLIFF REILLY

**H**FOR THE PAST two years Mr Michael Smith has been steadily building up his collection of native land paintings, never as mere curiosities about the specific art culture of a nation, but as part of a total view of Aboriginal life throughout Australia.

His focus, though, is more and more now on the northern lands of Australia, on the northern coast of Western Australia, a focal centre for family groups who since the 1930s have moved back to their traditional areas of established aboriginal lands. As in most Australian land communities, and in some cases more so than others, it is easier to measure the extent of remoteness. The closer you are with more recent invasions such as ranches and homesteads.

This week Mr Smith's work is being shown at the Art and Craft Fair at the Esplanade, 22 November, in the Northern Auditorium, as well as his own painting exhibition, in Gallery Gaberelle, from 22 November, includes work by Lynne Wind, David Johnson, Julie Vassallo, David Jackson and Tracey McMillan. - *Proceeds from the paintings will go to the Aboriginal Health Service, which is the only group of the organisations involved in the exhibition.*

Traditional and non-traditional artists in the gallery's briefings have discussed their concerns with older forms of communication. But when they began to paint on bark, while still strapped to a board one will find over 200 specific things needs to be explained, what the various symbols.

"Being dead bark, which is the base with logo, Mr McMillan applies ochres to the bark with a brush made of animal hair. The paintings are done in a variety of mixed human elements and the children are encouraged to watch long the and practice their stories, too."

The recurring image is the "Djedje" (male serpent), a male serpent. Mr McMillan explained that the serpent comes from human legends and stories and that left the area around 10,000 years ago. In 1970 he was invited by the Marduk to be a guest at the first International Festival of Aboriginal Art held in Alice Springs. There he painted on walls, figures of Aboriginal men were shown to such other men who had never heard the old Aboriginal images for only painted female sacred dolls bags on display boards. The next decade a number of the people in



"The McMillan's 12 exhibition will bring the traditional movement

which the set to be run early next year," says McMillan.

The exhibition also features Wallaby skin artwork by the Marduk, which McMillan explained the hollow bone was used to store the power of the food. After 100 years they can eat it and extract its energy for hunting ceremony. The slopes of the mountains and hills are covered in "djedje" (male serpent) of the clan represent the logo.

There are negotiations between Mr McMillan and the Aboriginal Art Council of Australia for a show to be held in Alice Springs during October. It would be a major event for the Aboriginal Art Council for such a large-scale exhibition of Aboriginal art.

## MANINGRIDA WEAVERS

Maningrida Arts and Crafts have just produced a large, full-colour poster highlighting the work of craftswomen of the region. The poster features thirty-six photographs of some of the women and their work.

Produced for Maningrida Arts and Crafts by Di Moon and Tracey Moffat, the poster reflects a growing interest in the importance of Aboriginal women's craft. Copies of the poster are available for \$7 including postage from Diya Diya Productions, PO Box 39840, Winnellie, NT.

The entire Mainingrida & W.F.J. collection with related paintings, will be shown from the end of February until August 1988 at the Anthropological Museum gallery at Queensland University.

This has been done in association with the assistance of Dr. Ute Lauter.

A catalogue is

being produced

and Mainingrida

women will attend the opening.

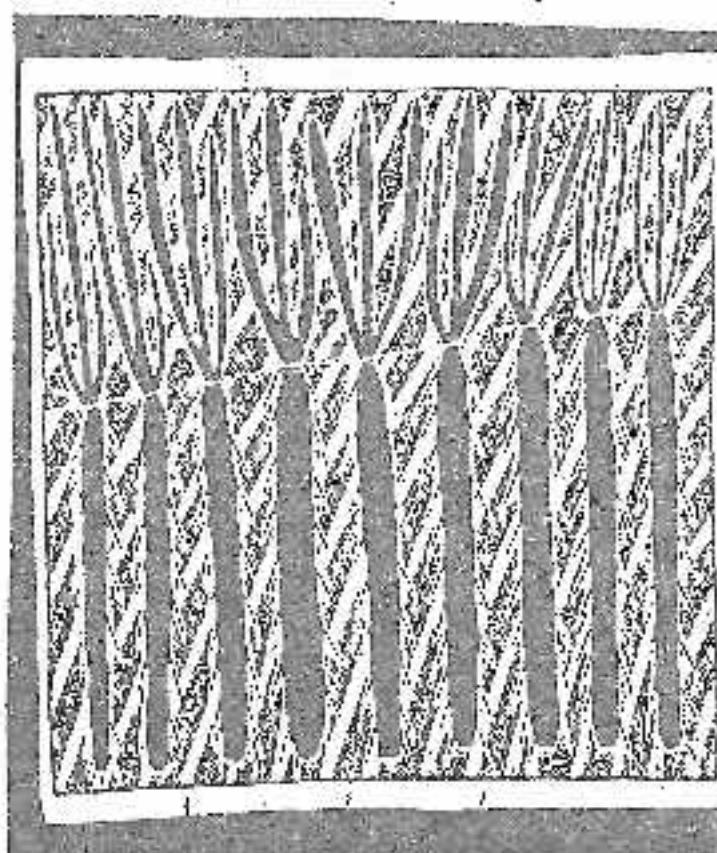
The collection reflects the cultural, geographic and artistic influences on the work of the women of the 8 different language groups of the Mainingrida area.

On 10th February a new-art exhibition by Willy Valenza,

of syminti Australia opened at the Harry Anderson Gallery,

102 Burton St Darlinghurst (03) 331 1524

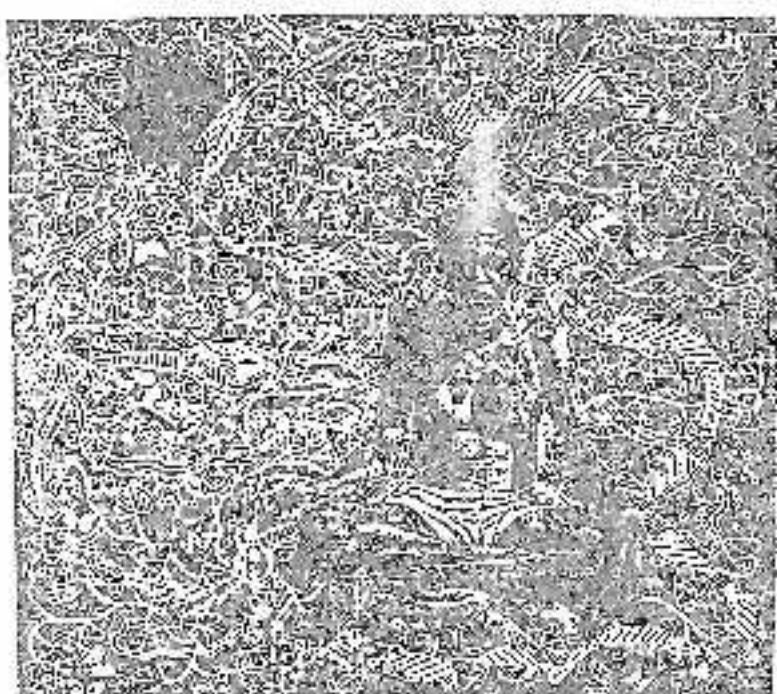
Gallery Hours 12-6 Tues - Sat



David Wandin, from Coonarr, illustration near Mungo River,  
NABOC Aboriginal artist of the year 1987, was painted by  
Victorian Aboriginal artist and member of the Artists Board,  
Uli Puns.

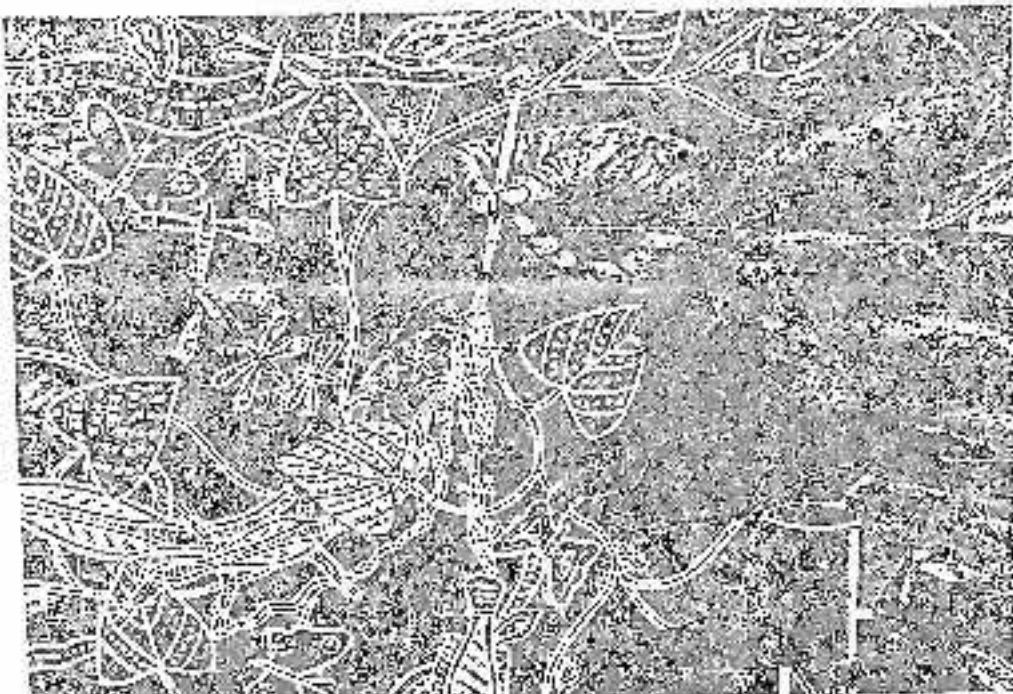
Lui has depicted Jack in typical pose with his pale face  
and brush. From his hands are flowing, and surrounding  
him, the native trees painted by Jack. On the right  
handband side is Yarramah, the Morning Star, his principal  
totem.

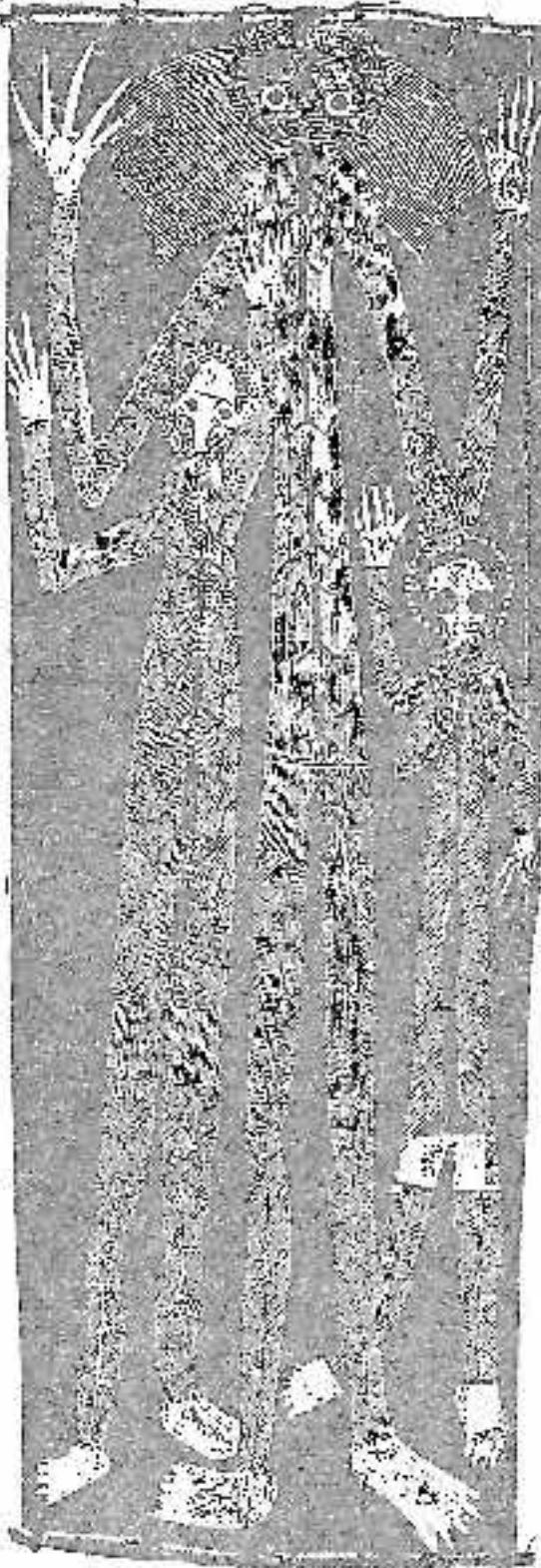
This painting is one of a collection of 11 works being  
produced by Lui and mainland artists showing influences  
on both sides.



Below,

Detail of mainband band





John Ward  
Jack Country Suite 1250  
Riverside Apartments  
Potts Point NSW  
2011 Australia

# The Inspired Dream

## Life as art in Aboriginal Australia

Thursday 5 March - Monday 21 October 1988

'The Inspired Dream - Life as art in Aboriginal Australia' will be presented by the Northern Territory Museum of Arts and Sciences in association with the Qantas Art Gallery in celebration of World Art Day. The exhibition opened 2 April 1988 at the Qantas Art Gallery, Sydney. It was developed from the exhibition at the Northern Territory Museum of Arts and Sciences, Darwin. The Inspired Dream - Life as art in Aboriginal Australia, will trace the history of Aboriginal life, pre-history to the present day.

The exhibition will include over 100 photographs of rock carvings from western Australia and rock paintings from Central Australia, eastern Arnhem Land, and Gulf Coast, from 4000 years old, illustrating the changing the longest surviving cultures. Aboriginal art reflected and expressed interests, stories, the environment, country and culture of Australia. The Inspired Dream... will also examine the impact of European settlement on traditional Aboriginal cultures.

Aboriginal art is essentially a language of symbols. It is a complex visual language in which symbols and characters can change in meaning according to the stories in which they are used. The stories are Aboriginal people's way of making the social, spiritual and cultural world. The Dreaming or Dreaming Way is the creation and when Dreamtime beings visit the land, forming the spiritual world for men, creating people and animals, it is people and their world. The meeting of art is a combination of these stories. It is a visual record of our mind on with the past and the past which continue to live in the ice of the present.

It is ancient and specifically indigenous forms of art such as rock and body painting, are becoming better known. Aboriginal art is perhaps most evident in the form of rock paintings and line drawings and decorations on weapons. Today, Aboriginal artists continue to work in traditional, as well as contemporary, extending the boundaries of both art forms and techniques that have been introduced into their artistic communities. The exhibition... illustrates a part of their journey, in developing art to acrylic on canvas, rock body paint, ochre, dye, and printed textiles.

The Inspired Dream - Life as art in Aboriginal Australia endeavours to reveal the richness of the expression of life in Aboriginal art. The complexity of its value systems and the innovative attitudes of its current members.

Postscript to Dr. J. John, Honorary Research Fellow in Art and Sciences, Recalled with the Queensland Art Prize for World Cup, 1981.

# Central Australian artist captures spirit of the stars

## REVIEW

### Art

NAIVE CRAFT

Craig Pohl (Naive) (Mardon Gallery, Victoria, until 20 March)

**I**DARLING Llywelyn In Yirra-Pohl Naive, an exhibition of Central Australian paintings from the Gurrinya collection, will have a particular favouritism among the critics in Sydney.

There will be others in the more 'classical' paintings and Aboriginal Art that compete on the other side of the fence, but the Gurrinya collection, with its solid representation, is here to stay. It has already changed Melbourne's art scene and looks to change all the way from QG Trifecta. Indigenous Art is old now. Dreaming is the pastiche of today's Aboriginal. There are now more mobile and innovative forms emerging among self-taught artists of colour.

For one work is truly unique in vision. It only because of the centrally located Naive that he shows an incomparable range of imagery. There is no better painter out there about the painting with a pencil. Gurrinya gives him the recognition. In the show, the artist is credited to an unknown artist and it also lists 19 X 10cm. The title is 'Nighttime goanna' (now, however, translated as 'There Is Night', Trifecta) and prominently attributed to 'M. Gurrinya'.

The collection of the early 1970s, Gurrinya's work has been painted on a plane of subtlety and focus. In smaller areas the surface is not performed with a sense of effort, but then added to it with great finesse like a subtle composition of dots. In 1980, a little bit contaminated by his contact with others, turned from naive to semi-naive. There is, as yet, no mark from another between the two consecutive circles.

In recent years we have become familiar with the new and gathering Central Australian art works.

Painters which employ a kind of highly stylized signs. We also know that these signs basically have a kind of meaning. Only a few, however, could discern the possibility that out-painting of stars also reflected a meaning, but all we know, is those who can read the stars. It may well tell of the meaning of the other means of a language apart. 'The soul' according to Gurrinya is star. If given meaning and to teach her off. Individual or otherwise were could be made to tell us something of the stars.

While a work can be based on a characteristic representation. This black and white red between each patch of colour, even suggests that the visual lead is given to images with some degree of movement. However, there still are some remnants seen against the blackness of a night sky, and the painting could be fully, that is to say, that you can imagine the galaxies with stars.

The paintings in this exhibition would not be an exhibition today, but for the initiative of Geoff Harrow as Arts and Crafts founder who designed in the retirement period at Peppermint Grove. An unlikely forgotten remnant of a cultural project on Aborigines was established by the late Geoff Harrow in 1971 and all of these paintings between 1971 and 1980.

Margaret Carnegie, who recently called home? Her paintings, would have been known as a means of which Aboriginals of different descent became friendly with the beliefs of the first Australians. This is tested in an exhibition, but the fact that the stars have no adequate significance suggests that the stars are not stars and men. That is remarkable.

Finally, especially in the hope that we can have some more displayed. If anyone can find us these, we would be pleased. The show ends in December, but some pieces will still be left over from the disappearance of 'Naive' the painting now on display in a night club for the world they presented to us.

**1980 Adelaide Artists' Week.**  
An art festival approaches the programme is really taking shape with the Redundant Group of Australian Identity, with Aboriginal art at core. Aboriginals have had a modifying influence on our philosophy and moral approach to Art since 1970, but is sharper focus by the last year.

Many of the systems left by 1970 to Aboriginal Artists' Week including the International Curator Visiting Program, editor of Aborigines Awareness and author of the *State of Art*. Jason Moore recently six weeks has moved in computer generated images.

Finally, we can see in Barbara Kruger's photomontage imagery addressed social issues and feminism. Her work and the International Adelaide City on Indifference.

Several decisions have been made which will shape the character of Art's Week. On various, a series of meetings, will facilitate close and informed discussions we aim to discuss further issues over the coming year.

Adelaide Week, intention to bring forth a variety of newspaper, television services Online will contribute on most programmatic issues. Whereas the forum issues will deal with the theme identity on a theoretical basis.

Issues of Banks Opening Adelaide, which discusses the future. The Banks in South Australia Report. The Banks, Art, State in South.

James C. Morris, Curator Journals — The scope of the arts and art, what does Australia need, what are the strengths? International Curator Visiting Program of Curators in 1980. The reduction of touring, see below.

President of Advertiser Cultural Publishing and the Perth Pictures and Writers Association. What can I do in what and with what do I do to encourage participation in our local communities. The top Aboriginal Art — The character of Aboriginal people is known in the media and discussed by journalists.

Visitors of Advertiser Cultural Publishing Aboriginal Art. A GAG Transition toward Franklin River. Statement of Aboriginal Art. Aboriginal Art developed in art school.

Indigenous Women Cultural Centre, 1980, 2000. Indigenous Women can be moving their own process. Aboriginals to work with Aboriginal Women. Women — Aboriginal women, the military, the government and non-governmental bodies or groups of any form for power.

Lizette Edwards  
Adelaide Festival Centre Trustee & Long Wharf  
Bank Adelaide, SA 5000, ph 08 232 0896

# Aboriginal art easy to find

## Report

JASCH PROKANYI

**T**HERE are several important outlets for Aboriginal art in Melbourne, though the nature of the Aboriginal Art market is often poorly understood. At the top level are the major galleries. Melbourne has two equivalents to London's Sotheby's and Christie's: National Aboriginal Art Galleries Ltd, Melbourne. Live auction exists to sell off the expensive stuff in the area, and that is only Aboriginal galleries.

Galleries tendersified and less trade by Aboriginal people — including Indigenous, bark, sculpture, dugout canoes and totem — Cross-Cultural Art Aboriginal Enterprises, Sir Ross Smith Building, 163 St Kilda Road, Melbourne. Further upmarket, there are, of course, STIL.

The Gallery Bandwidth Pty Ltd is a private gallery that offers a wide range of Aboriginal painting. Their website is [www.stil.com.au](http://www.stil.com.au), Melbourne.

One director of the Aboriginal Art Galleries, Mr Michael Andrews, said recently that 80 per cent had sold their profits during April last year when Northern Territory artists received \$1.5m and the marketplace had failed to take advantage of the economic circumstances of the year, so that sales were down.

A spokesman for the Southern Cross Cultural and Community Foundation said sales were excellent.

The only other art galleries are Arts and Crafts, Mr John Hendrie says the "old guard". Dennis, Aboriginal Art, by Mr Andrew Sibley are all members of the Association of Melbourne and Central Australian Aboriginal Art Galleries. This association organizes Aboriginal community galleries. Aboriginal art is also popular.

Hendrie said they were mostly local families kept them, mainly owing to lack of knowledge of the local Aboriginal art. He said "they had never, for us, to be sold, and after a myriad of years to come the 'cream'."

As with the Aboriginal basket was in the 1970s, produced by Aboriginal communities to increase Aboriginal marketing, especially under Governor John Lang and based in Sydney.

Mr Hendrie said the basket was sold because of the demand by the Government and the Lindsay Board Area, until 1970 the Bullion Land Councils' offices.

AUSTRALIAN INSTITUTE OF ABORIGINAL STUDIES



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Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies  
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Sydney NSW 2000  
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ABN 57 000 000 000  
ACN 000 000 000  
Fax (02) 262 1125

Mr. Peter TAYLOR  
Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Committee

I wish to introduce myself to ANZAAS as the newly appointed representative responsible for managing this data base. The vision is to collate the names of the project and outline how Community Art and Craft Centres might wish to be involved. If this letter could be tabled at the next meeting we can in your newsletter I would be most grateful.

The aim of this project is to assist the market for Aboriginal art and craft by linking individual Aboriginal artists between known or exhibited, museums and art galleries. It is intended that we collect basic biographical details of the same kind as appear in the exhibition catalogues of white artists. We wish to cover all major Aboriginal artists, both men and women, working in traditional and non-traditional media. I enclose a copy of the fields of information that would be in the data base.

This initial project would run for two years after which the Institute library will retain the data base. It is also proposed for a copy of the data base to be acquired by other interested institutions such as the Art Board, the National Gallery,各省 of ANZAAS issues, at the end of the two year project the Tashkite aims to publish the index in with the same format as ours, C.I.D., 1984, Dictionary of Australian Artists Working pages 1-1 painters, photographers and sculptors 1770-1970 now, lower 1800s of fine arts. This volume could be updated in future editions.

It is intended to make the data base available to communities for use in the production of biennial atlases for catalogues. We have gone for a system that can be fitted with the Tashkite's publication section to produce biennial maps relatively quickly. If communities were interested in listing their artists in an exhibition or in general ready copy for use in the production of locally produced catalogues we should be able to provide it.

The first stage of the project will involve linking artists with their materials including bid catalogues to exhibitions in the Institute Library. Later work will involve a search of relevant art and craft collections to provide a listing of the major collections in which an artist's work is held. This also is something Community Art and Craft Centres separately to make the information have had to seek further information. Our catalogue, when it is completed hopefully - should manage to throw up contacts, who to help collate more information.

I would be most interested to hear from Craft Centres about any further fields of information that might be useful or if they would like to try setting up references for textiles, catalogues, etc. If any Art and Craft Centres have lists of artists or art catalogues, these could be a great help to the project. I'm happy to answer any questions about the project so please write or ring me on (02) 262 1125 (please leave a message) here at the Institute.

Fields of artists' data

Name:	Date of birth:
Christian name:	
Aboriginal name:	
Gender:	
Type of artist:	
Area of work:	
Visual artist:	
Media:	
Community centres:	
Exhibiting craft centres:	
Dealers:	
Exposures:	
Other identifying social categories:	
Type of practice:	
Style:	
Aboriginal community member:	
Collection held:	
Exhibition held:	
Exhibitions:	
Encyclopaedia entries:	
Periodicals entries:	
Biographical sketches of artists:	
Collection held:	
Collection held:	
Date of work:	
Title:	
Medium:	
Collection number:	
Photographs available:	
Artistic practice references:	

John D. Morris

*John D. Morris*



ABORIGINAL ARTIST



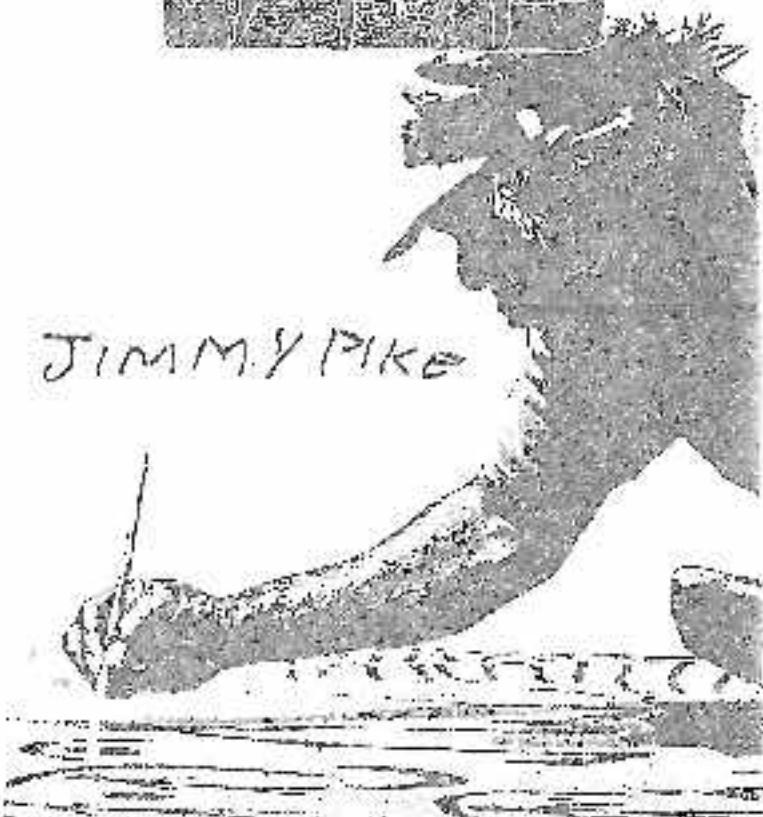
## BINDI GALLERY

ANNOUNCES AN  
EXHIBITION  
OF  
PAINTINGS

BY  
TERRY DHURRI JINI YUMBULUL  
TO BE HELD AT  
2RD FLOOR, MARKET STREET ENTRANCE,  
QUEEN VICTORIA BUILDING  
FROM  
11TH FEBRUARY TO 20TH FEBRUARY  
10 AM - 6 PM

BINDI GALLERY - SHOP 224 TOP FLOOR, QUEEN VICTORIA BUILDING  
SYDNEY 2000. PH 3102, 011 5463

JIMMY PIKE



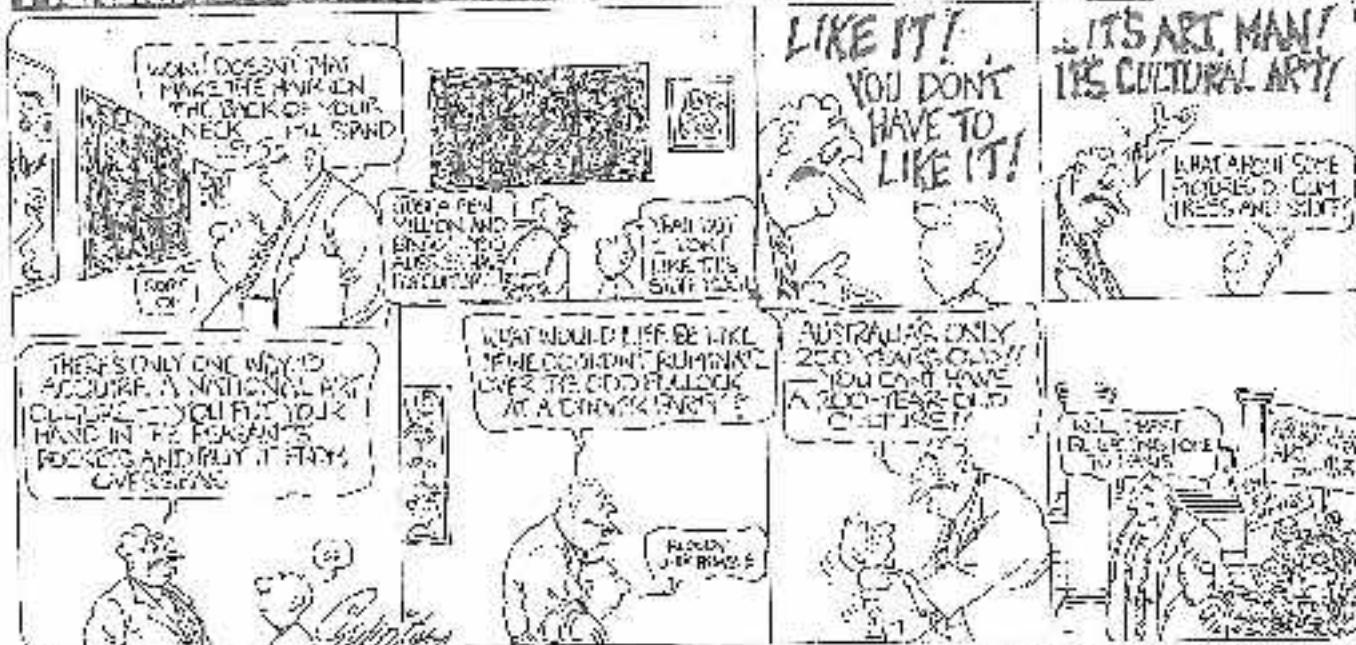
JILA COUNTRY  
EXHIBITION OF PAINTS, PAINTINGS, RUGS  
& DESERT DESIGNS FASHIONS  
by JIMMY PIKE

Dowrisilans at The Rocks

DRAFTS CENTRE GALLERY  
100 GEORGE STREET, ROCKS, SYDNEY

Exhibition continues daily, 17th December to 28th January, 1988

## PICKERINGS POLITICS



THE BRIGHT IN FEBRUARY 19, 1996

If your communities would like to contribute articles or paintings to this magazine,

# AUSTRALIA

FAIR DINKUM

A publication of  
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FAIR DINKUM AUSTRALIA, an electronic, bi-lingual  
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emphasis on providing responsive, up-to-date  
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or true story to people in the Asia-Pacific  
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The Queensland Museum presents

## "AGELESS ART"

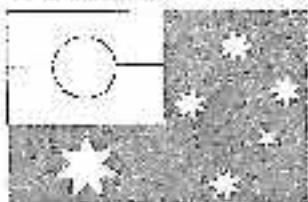
A SELLING EXHIBITION OF  
ABORIGINAL AND TORRES STRAIT  
ISLANDER ARTS.

28th May - 26th June 1988

The exhibition will feature works by artists  
from Queensland, Central Australia,  
the Northern Territory and  
Western Australia.

ENQUIRIES: Judith Barlett,  
Curatorial Officer, Anthropology,  
Phone: (07) 840 7668.

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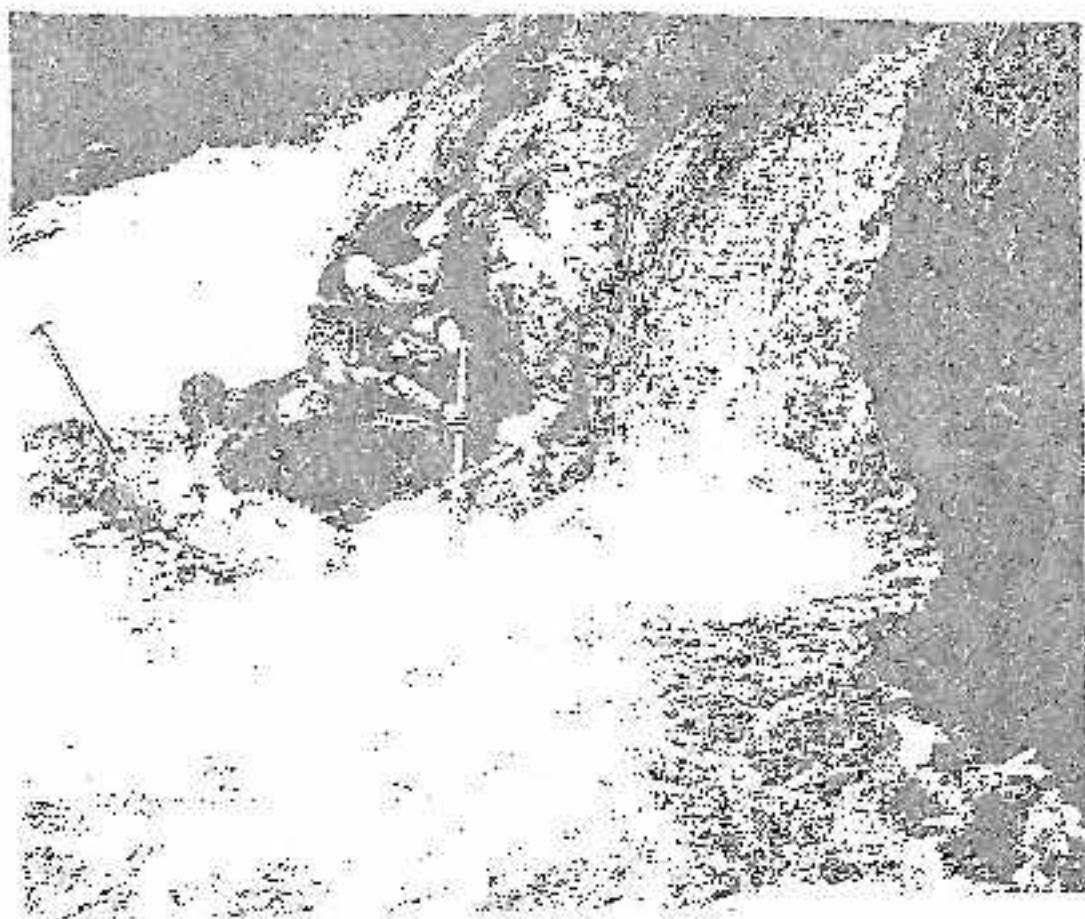
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Thankyou to all those who have so far subscribed to the ANGAAA Newsletter. For those who haven't, please send \$25 for 6 issues to:

ANGAAA NEWSLETTER  
P.O. Box 920  
Katherine F.T. 5480

(087) 709 022

The ANGAAA Co-ordinator, Nick Reid and Chris Gerr co-writer of the Newsletter to date have had to say ANGAAA away as they head off overseas, to Switzerland and Laos respectively until mid 1989 and Nick and Chris Voyage. They are pictured below travelling down the Mekong River featuring their canoe.









**ANCAAA**